

Figure 1 (Prior Art)

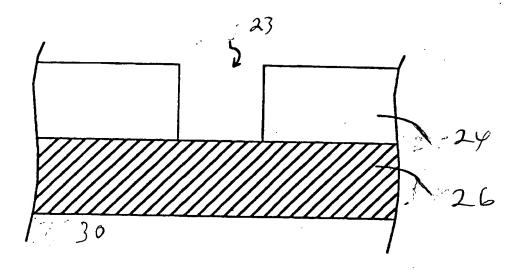


Figure 2a (Prior Art)

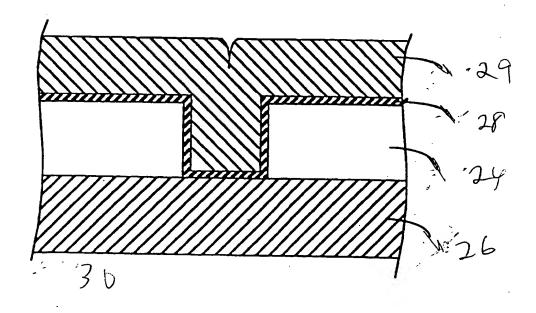


Figure 2b (Prior Art)

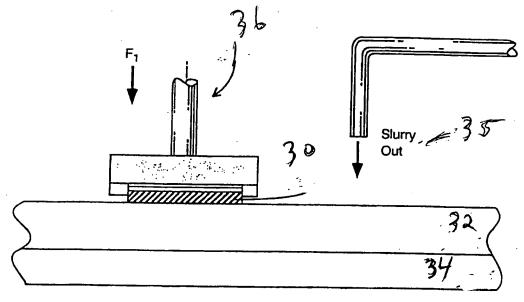
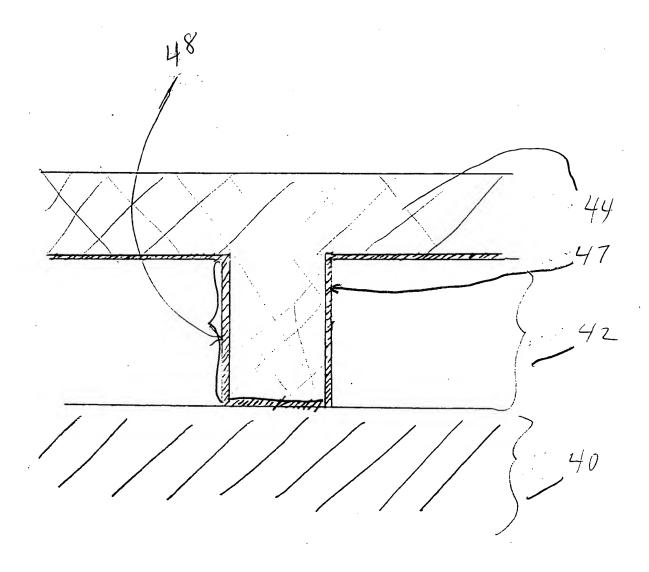
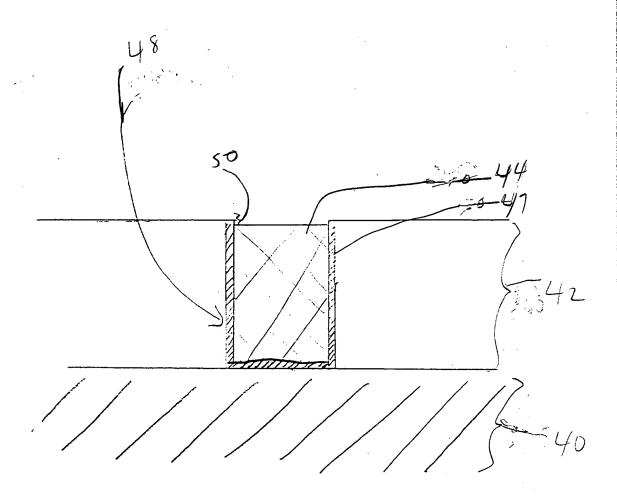


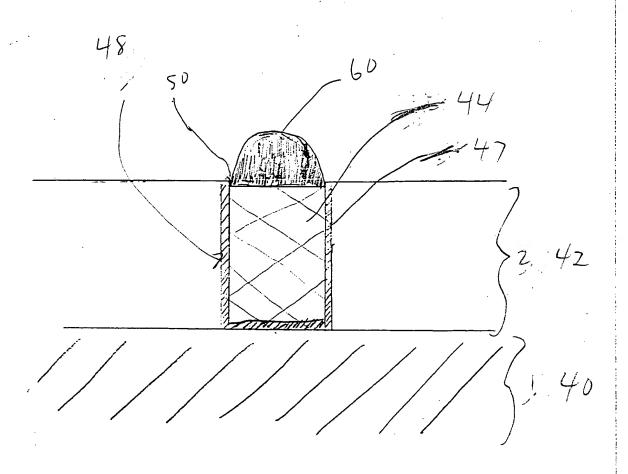
Figure 2c (Prior Art)



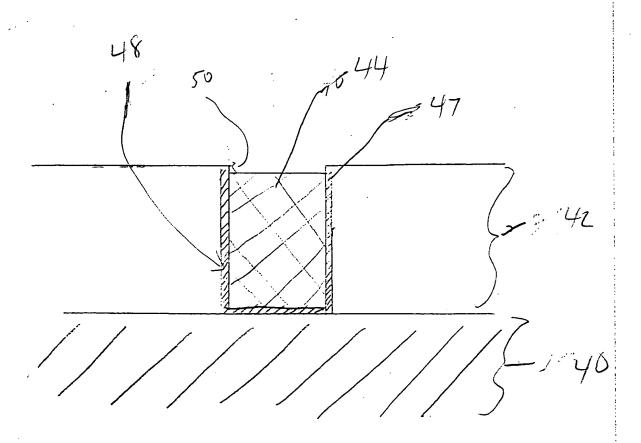
F16., 3



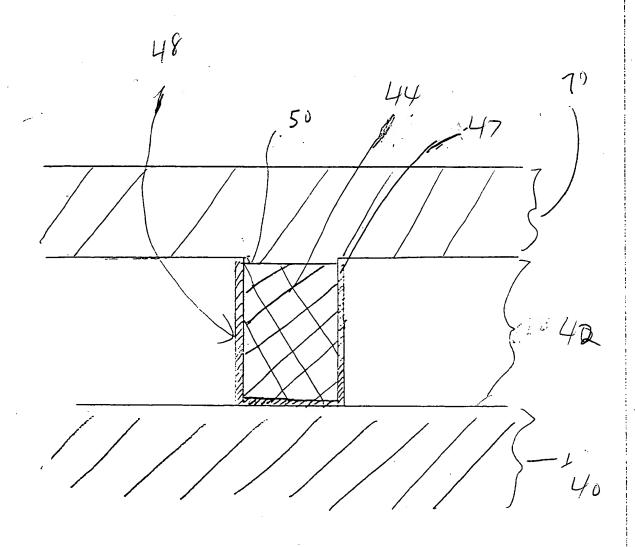
F16. 4



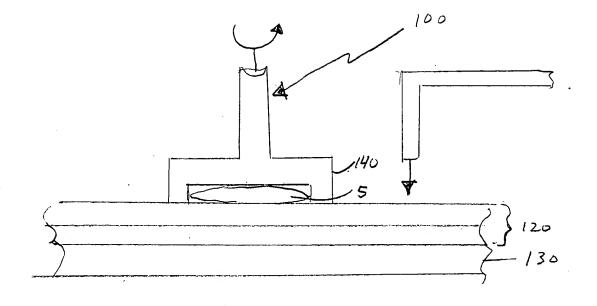
F16. 5



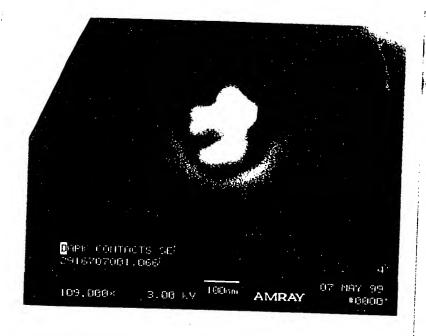
F16. 6



F16. 17



F16. 8



F.g. 9



F16.10

Vias or contacts are formed in the substrate ZOD

F16.91

| The substrate having a sold blanket deposited thereon is secured to a polisher 210 | · , |
|---|----------------------|
| | ••• |
| A sharry is deposited over the metal layer. | |
| | |
| The métal layer ir polished. | |
| | * |
| A solution comprising hydrogen peroxide and dejonized water is deposited over the substrate. 240 | - metal layer on the |
| | |
| At least one or more particles is remobled from the metal layer 250 | |

F16.11